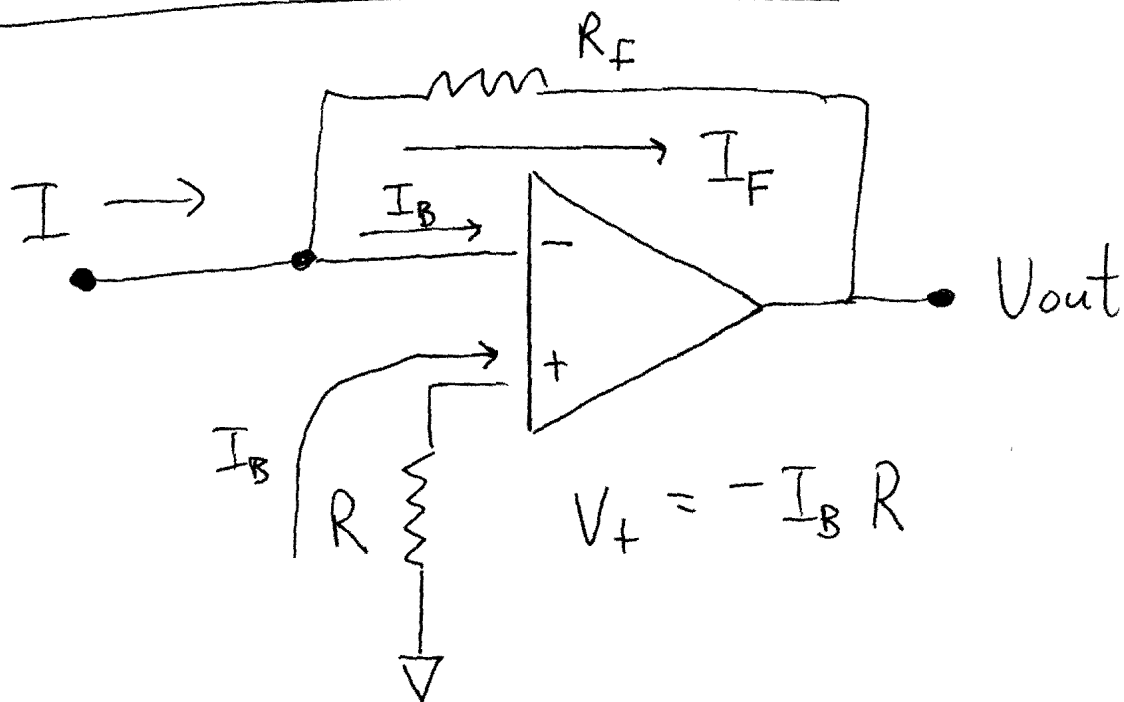


Transimpedance Op-Amp :



$$I = I_B + I_f, \quad I_f = \frac{V_- - V_{out}}{R_f}$$

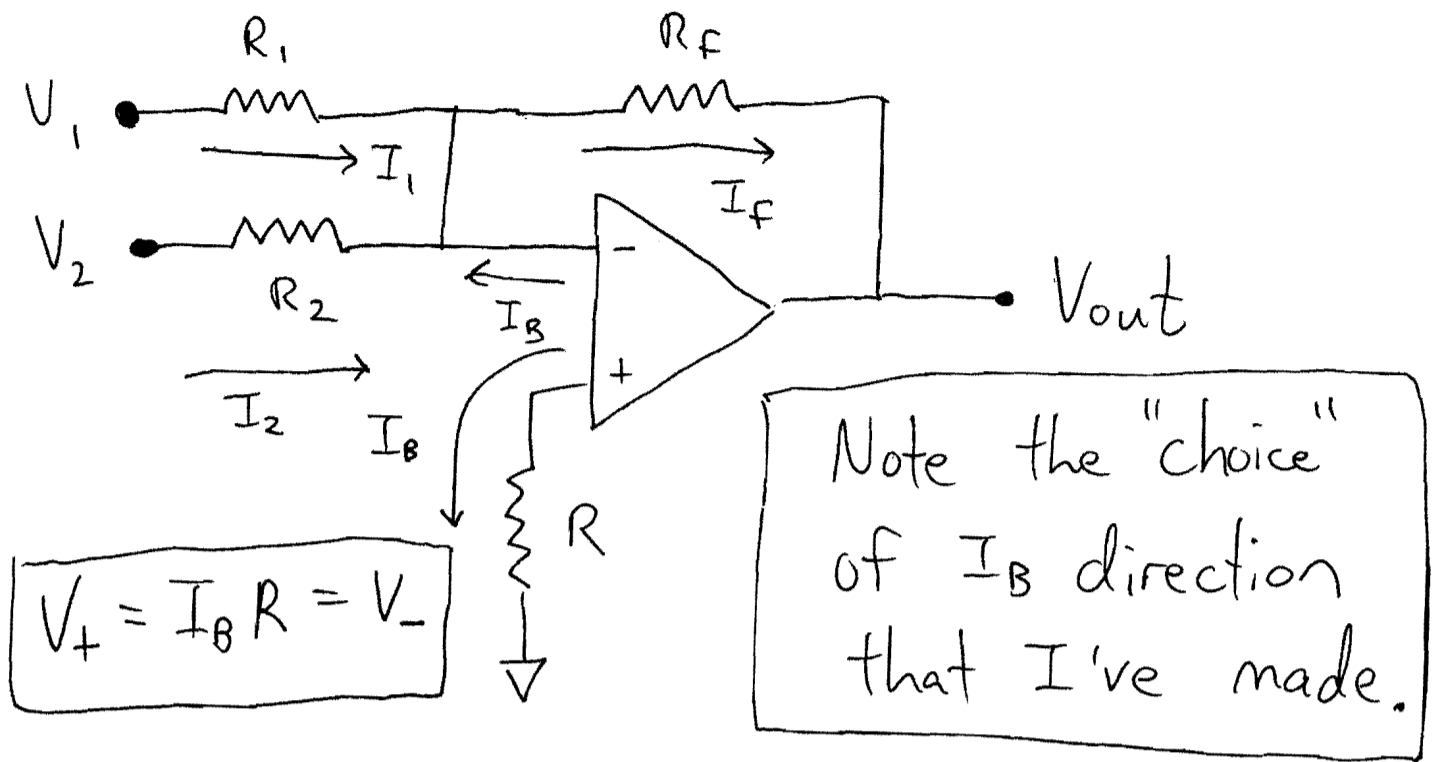
$$(I - I_B) R_f = \underbrace{V_-}_{= V_+} - V_{out}$$

$$(I - I_B) R_f = -I_B R - V_{out}$$

$$V_{out} = -I R_f + I_B (R_f - R)$$

①

Summing Amplifier :



Conservation of Current :

$$I_1 + I_2 + I_B = I_F$$

$$I_1 = \frac{V_1 - V_-}{R_1} ; I_2 = \frac{V_2 - V_-}{R_2} ; I_F = \frac{V_- - V_{out}}{R_f}$$

So,

$$\frac{V_1 - I_B R}{R_1} + \frac{V_2 - I_B R}{R_2} + I_B = \frac{I_B R - V_{out}}{R_f} \quad (1)$$

Simplify and Solve for V_{out}

$$V_{out} = \left(-\frac{R_f}{R_1} \right) V_1 - \frac{R_f}{R_2} V_2 + I_B \left(R - R_f + \frac{R R_f}{R_1} + \frac{R R_f}{R_2} \right)$$

Want this = 0

$$\text{Want: } R - R_f + \frac{R R_f}{R_1} + \frac{R R_f}{R_2} = 0$$

$$\text{or } R \left(1 + \frac{R_f}{R_1} + \frac{R_f}{R_2} \right) = 0$$

$$\text{or } \frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_f}$$

This makes the last term zero. (2)

$$V_{out} = -\frac{R_f}{R_1} V_1 - \frac{R_f}{R_2} V_2$$

if $\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_f}$

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